Collaboration in the CDC Sector

Advancing the Discussion
Agenda

- **Introductions/Welcome**
  - Geeta Pradhan, The Boston Foundation and Bob Van Meter, LISC

- **Presentation**
  - Carole Carlson and Hollis Van Inwagen, New Sector Alliance

- **Panel Discussion**
  - Moderated by Bob Van Meter, LISC
  - Jeanne Dubois, Fairmont Collaborative
  - Mullin Sawyer and Miguel Rivera, HomeOwnership Center of Worcester
  - Steve Stanton, New Sector Alliance

- **Q&A**
  - Moderated by Joe Kriesberg, MACDC
Project Scope

- **Objective**
  - Conduct case studies of existing collaborations within the CDC sector to draw out and disseminate best practices

- **Research**
  - Background research on the CDC sector, nonprofit partnerships
  - Phase 1 Report from the Mass Innovation Forum
  - Stakeholder Interviews
  - Original evaluation framework and criteria to apply in assessing the case study partnerships

- **Case Studies**
  - Home Ownership Center of Worcester (HOCW)
  - Fairmount Collaborative

- **Factors assessed**
  - Impetus for, origins and establishment of the partnerships
  - Factors contributing to the partnerships’ successes and opportunities
  - Opportunities to deepen or broaden the collaboration

- **Deliverables**
  - Strategies to promote and support strategic partnerships
  - Best practices for achieving successful (high-quality, high-impact) strategic partnerships
Strategic partnerships are worth revisiting in difficult times

- The **global economic crisis** and collapse of housing market has left many CDCs in financial stress

- CDCs have history of partnership; current crisis presents a **moment of opportunity and catalyst for improvement** of strategic alliances among CDCs

- **Successful existing partnerships** can provide insight for further collaboration:
  - **HOCW** and the **Fairmount Collaborative** are two prominent cases of CDC strategic partnerships: achieved impressive results, overcame common challenges
  - Case study lessons allow CDCs to **deepen existing partnerships or broaden their impact** by creating new strategic partnerships with well-aligned partners
Collaboration/consolidation opportunities fall on a continuum

**Greater Autonomy**
- Collaboration
  - No permanent commitment
  - Decision-making power remains with individual organization

**Greater Integration**
- Strategic Alliance
  - Commitment for foreseeable future
  - Decision-making power shared or transferred
  - Agreement-driven
- Corporate Integration
  - Changes to corporate control and/or structure

**Examples**: information sharing, mutual development and support of EDs, joint planning/purchasing, program coordination, etc.

**Admin Consolidation**
- Contracting for services
- Exchanging services
- Sharing services

**Joint Programming**
- Single focus/program
- Multi-focus/program
- Integrated system

**Primary Focus**
- Administration
- Program

**Program Administration**
- Management Services Org.
- Parent/Subsidiary
- Joint Venture Corp.
- Merger

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Case study partnerships

Home Ownership Center of Worcester

- **Partners:** Oak Hill CDC, Worcester Community Housing Resources, Central Massachusetts Housing Alliance, East-Side CDC, Worcester City Manager’s Executive Office of Economic and Neighborhood Development

- **Mission:** Revitalize distressed neighborhoods and improve the quality of life in the City of Worcester and its surrounding communities through the expansion and strengthening of homeownership by increasing the stock of sound housing and increasing investment

- **Overview:** Collaboration of Neighborworks, City of Worcester and CDCs initiated in 2002, expanded as needs have grown. Staff from participating organizations staff a central office and offer a broad array of services

Fairmount Collaborative

- **Partners:** Dorchester Bay EDC, Codman Square NDC, Mattapan CDC, Southwest Boston CDC

- **Mission:** Create strong, vibrant, and diverse communities along the corridor, providing mixed-income housing and access to decent paying jobs, and supporting strong civic engagement

- **Overview:** Collaboration of four contiguous CDCs to create a larger power base to support smart transit-oriented development. Also works with the Fairmont Coalition (transit equity focus) and Fairmount Greenway Task Force (preservation and recreation focus).
The partnerships fall on different places along continuum

- **Fairmount Collaborative Collaboration**
  - no organizational commitment
  - formal agreement
  - some joint decisions, but autonomous implementation

- **HOCW Joint Programming/Admin**
  - shared services and staff/admin
  - shared decision-making
  - integrated system
  - multi-focus/program
  - commitment for future
  - agreement-driven

**Primary Focus**

- **Administration**
- **Program**

**Greater Autonomy**
- Collaboration
- Strategic Alliance

**Greater Integration**
- Corporate Integration
## Case study partnerships highlight opportunities

### HomeOwnership Center of Worcester

**Key Successes:**
- Increased access to capital for center
- Centralized operations to increase efficiency
- Improved external relationships

**In Progress:**
- Providing additional services and programs
- Strengthening individual partners

**Opportunities:**
- Formalizing governance structure
- Increasing outcome measurement

### Fairmont Collaborative

**Key Successes:**
- Increased access to capital for TOD projects
- Established outstanding city/funder/community relations

**In Progress:**
- Providing additional programs and services
- Strengthening individual partners

**Opportunities:**
- Deeper programmatic and administrative integration
### Best practices for CDCs in four areas

#### Program Impact
- Engage complementary partners
- Conduct self and market assessments
- Market programs and services
- Use meaningful metrics
- Standardize and improve training and HR

#### Community Buy-in
- Tailor services per market assessment
- Maintain constituent engagement
- Form relationships with other community institutions
- Build trust with funders
- Self-promote

#### Financial Structure
- Engage funders early
- Identify common funding needs
- Increased savings by sharing resources
- Anticipate overhead costs
- Clear, consistent accounting

#### Structure
- Discuss expectations early
- Have a clear, thorough and flexible MOU
- Maintain regular, open and documented communication
- Clarify roles
### Best practices for funders/intermediaries in four areas

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bring partners to the table</th>
<th>Fund specific partnerships</th>
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<tr>
<td>• Present the evidence in support of collaboration</td>
<td>• Invest in pre-collaboration costs as well as ongoing operations</td>
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<td>• Address CDC concerns</td>
<td>• Measure partnership impact to demonstrate success</td>
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<td>• Set clear expectations for funder/lender roles and commitments</td>
<td>• Fund innovation</td>
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<tr>
<th>Collaborate with other funders</th>
<th>Offer technical assistance</th>
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<tr>
<td>• Lead by example when it comes to collaboration</td>
<td>• Offer support:</td>
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<td>• Hold regular joint funder meetings</td>
<td>• Discussion facilitator</td>
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<td>• Increase the size of the funding pool</td>
<td>• Legal counsel</td>
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<td>• Technology</td>
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<td>• Stay engaged throughout the process</td>
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Some closing thoughts

- Integration is difficult, costly and emotional
  - This is especially for place-based organizations like CDCs with deep community roots
  - Diverse personalities and organizational cultures make collaborating even more challenging

- Partnering for collaboration’s sake is rarely successful – the most successful collaborations draw on complementary strengths to build even stronger institutions

- A successful strategy is to collaborate first to broaden programmatic effectiveness and reach while building trust
  - Get on the partnership continuum, then move towards deeper and broader impact

- Planning successful collaborations is resource intensive
  - Involve funders early and often
  - Take advantage of current momentum to engage potential partners and supporters
Panel Discussion

PANEL

- **Bob Van Meter**, LISC Boston, Moderator
  - **Steve Stanton**, New Sector Alliance
  - **Jeanne DuBois**, Dorchester Bay Economic Development Corporation
  - **Mullen Sawyer**, Oak Hill Community Development Corporation and HOCW
  - **Miguel Rivera**, HomeOwnership Center of Worcester

Q&A

- **Joe Kriesberg**, Executive Director, MACDC, Moderator